

## 社区社会管理（社区理论与实践专题研究 2020 年）

## 第一专题 社区研究的理论、方法与议题

## 一、如何理解社区

1、社区是一个聚居区；在理想意义上希望成为 community，在实践上呈现各种形态和性质。

## 2、库利的启发

(1) 按照库利的社会组织与社会化的经典研究，邻里与家庭同为首属群体，能满足群体成员的工具性需要 (instrumental needs)、表意性需要 (expressive needs)，并发挥着物质生产、社会化、生活与休闲场所以及社会整合等四重社会功能 (库利, 2013)。社区也是最重要的首属群体——人不可能没有地方关系 (Newby, 1971:18)

(2) 现代社区与邻里的主要不同：有组织与非组织

## 3、社区研究是研究社会变迁的视角 (Phillipson, 2012)

4、社区也是特定的国家与社会关系的产物：一个双向 approach 模型：社区研究是研究国家类型、国家与社会关系的必要视角

## 二、百年来社会学社区研究的主要争议：三类不同的视角与方法论

1、第一类是从滕尼斯的早期的社会关系分类研究走向经验抽象和概念化的路径，引发了社区概念是否抽象准确、最终是社区实体是否存在的争议。(Schmitz 1983; Brint 2001; Queen 1923; Hillery 1955; Lynd & Lynd 1929, 1937; Warner & Lunt 1941; Hollingshead 1949; Lewis 1951; Seeley ect. 1956; Gans 1962, 1867; Wylie 1974; Caplow etc. 1982)。

2、第二类是建构取向的路径 (Warren 1969)，最后形成的发展包括了社区发展研究 (Warren 1961; Summers 1986; Baldassare 1992; Burkett 2001)、社区管控研究 (Jackson 1978; Devorah 1988; Visher & Travis 2003)、以及社区服务和治理研究 (Foote 1957; Etzioni 1996; Bowles & Gintis 2002) 等等。另一方面也完全有可能开启不同价值、不同利益指向间的无尽斗争或竞争。只不过，后一种倾向很大程度上被下面说到的科学工作工具性研究潮流所节制或中和了。

3、第三类是科学分析、测量工具类路径。在这个路径上显赫地延伸和发展出了至今仍然存在的各种细分的社区研究领域。除了在整体性视角上陆续产生了群体角度 (Hiller 1941)、场域角度 (Wilkinson 1970)、社会系统角度 (Bacon 1972)、网络角度 (Wellman 1979)、生态角度与组织社会学的社区观察与研究 (Audia 2006) 之外，还具体分流出了社区组织研究 (Kolb 1923; Blackwell 1949; Dunn 1960; Sampson 1990)、社区结构研究 (Rossi 1960; Grimes 1976; Galaskiewicz 1979; Galaskiewicz & Krohn 1984; Vaisey 2007)、社区权力研究 (Olson 1964; Aiken 1969; Clark 1975; Pecorella 1988; Brennan & Israel 2008)、社区与社会以及社会变革的关系研究 (Kasarda & Janowitz 1974; Gannon 1978; Wheaton 1985; Arum 2000; Charles 2012) 等专门化的研究线索和领域。

## 4、主要方法争议

## 5、近年来的主要分枝、关注点

## 三、本研究课程的议题安排、建议阅读材料

## 1、一般阅读参考

无社区课程经验的学生，建议在的 Gerard Delanty, "community" (Second edition),

或者 Graham Day, "Community and Everyday Life" 两种英文书中选择一种作为背景材料参考

有社区课程经验的学生，可以本课程选编的社区文选 67 篇作为主要参考。篇目如下：

## 社区文选 67 篇

### Volume I

#### 1. Community Characteristics

- 1 What is a Community?  
Stuart A. Queen
- 2 Community Concepts  
John M. Gillette
- 3 Centralism Versus Localism in the Community  
Carle C. Zimmerman
- 4 Toward a Non-Utopian Normative Model of the Community  
Roland L. Warren
- 5 Community: The Elusive Unity  
Kenneth L. Schmitz
- 6 Gemeinschaft Revisited: A Critique and Reconstruction of the  
Community Concept  
Steven Brint

#### 2. Research Theories

- 7 The Community as a Social Group  
E. T. Hiller
- 8 The Community As a Social Field  
Kenneth P. Wilkinson
- 9 The Community as a Social System  
Frederick L. Bates and Lloyd Bacon
- 10 The Community Question: The Intimate Networks of East Yorkers  
Barry Wellman
- 11 Community Ecology and the Sociology of Organizations

John H. Freeman and Pino G. Audia

### 3. Research Methods

- 1  
2 The Ecological Approach to the Study of the Human Community  
R. D. McKenzie
- 1  
3 Social Anthropology and the Modern Community  
W. Lloyd Warner
- 1  
4 Social-Psychological Aspects of Community Study: Some Areas  
Comparatively Neglected by American Sociologists  
Jessie Bernard
- 1  
5 The Community-Study Method  
Conrad M. Arensberg
- 1  
6 Community: Toward an Integration of Research, Theory, Evaluation, and  
Public Policy Considerations  
Stephen J. Fitzsimmons and Warren G. Lavey
- 1  
7 Community studies and re-studies in the 21st century: methodological  
challenges and strategies for the future  
Chris Phillipson

### 4. Research Reviews

- 1  
8 Community Research: Development and Present Condition  
August B. Hollingshead
- 1  
9 Community Study: Retrospect and Prospect  
Conrad M. Arensberg and Solon T. Kimball
- 2  
0 Perspectives on Neighborhood and Community: A Review of the  
Literature  
Robert J. Chaskin
- 2  
1 Present Practice and Potential Recent rural community studies  
Graham Crow

- 2  
2 Community re-studies: lessons and prospects  
Graham Crow

## Volume II

### 5. Community Organization

- 2  
3 A Study in Rural Community Organization  
J. H. Kolb
- 2  
4 Community Organization for War and for Peace  
Dwight Sanderson
- 2  
5 Community Structure and Community Organization  
Gordon W. Blackwell
- 2  
6 Social Change and the Fundamentals of Community Organization  
Halbert L. Dunn
- 2  
7 Linking the Micro- and Macrolevel Dimensions of Community Social  
Organization  
Robert J. Sampson

### 6. Community Structure

- 2  
8 Power and Community Structure  
Peter H. Rossi
- 2  
9 Community Influence Systems: Structure and Change  
Ernest A. T. Barth

3 Community Structure and Leadership Arrangements: A  
0 Multidimensional Analysis

Michael D. Grimes, Charles M. Bonjean, J. Larry Lyon and Robert L. Lineberry

3  
1 The Structure of Community Organizational Networks

Joseph Galaskiewicz

3 Decision Making and Non-Decision Making in Cities: Some  
2 Implications for Community Structural Research

Richard A. Smith

3 Positions, Roles, and Dependencies in a Community Interorganization  
3 System

Joseph Galaskiewicz and Karl R. Krohn

3 Structure, Culture, and Community: The Search for Belonging in 50  
4 Urban Communes

Stephen Vaisey

**7. Community Power**

3  
5 Community Leadership: Directions of Research

Charles M. Bonjean and David M. Olson

3  
6 Community Power and Community Mobilization

Michael Aiken

3  
7 Community Power

Terry Nichols Clark

3 Community Empowerment Revisited: Two Decades of Integrative  
8 Reform

Robert F. Pecorella

3  
9 The Power of Community

M A Brennan and Glenn D Israel

**8. Community and Society**

- 4  
0 Community Attachment in Mass Society  
John D. Kasarda and Morris Janowitz
- 4  
1 Religious Tradition and Urban Community  
Thomas M. Gannon
- 4  
2 The Strength of Primordial Ties: Suburban Community Adaptation to  
School System Retrenchment  
Dennis Ray Wheaton
- 4  
3 Local Friendship Ties and Community Attachment in Mass Society: A  
Multilevel Systemic Model  
Robert J. Sampson
- 4  
4 Community and the State: The Relationship between Normative and  
Legal Controls  
Christine Horne
- 4  
5 Schools and Communities: Ecological and Institutional Dimensions  
Richard Arum
- 4  
6 Families, communities and social change: then and now  
Nickie Charles

## Volume III

### 9. Community Development

- 4  
7 The New Community and Its Future  
Ernest W. Burgess
- 4  
8 The Evolution of the American Community  
Carle C. Zimmerman
- 5 Community Patterns and Community Development

9

Roland L. Warren

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0 Rural Community Development

0

Gene F. Summers

5

1 Suburban Communities

1

Mark Baldassare

5

2 Traversing the swampy terrain of postmodern communities: Towards  
2 theoretical revisionings of community development

2

Ingrid Burkett

## 10. Community Control

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3 Community Control, Community Mobilization, and Community Political  
3 Structure in 57 U. S. Cities

3

Pamela Irving Jackson

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4 Community Mediation and the Public/Private Problem

4

Deborah Baskin

5

5 Community Structure and Crime: Testing Social-Disorganization Theory

5

Robert J. Sampson and W. Byron Groves

5

6 Community Structure and Delinquency: A Typology

6

Josefina Figueira-McDonough

5

7 Transitions from Prison to Community: Understanding Individual  
7 Pathways

7

Christy A. Visher and Jeremy Travis

## 11. Community Governance

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8 Community Services

8

Nelson N. Foote

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9 Size of Place in Relation to Community Attachment and Satisfaction  
9 with Community Services

9

	Ira M. Wasserman
6 0	Paths of Community Integration
	Avery M. Guest and Keith R. Stamm
6 1	The Responsive Community: A Communitarian Perspective
	Amitai Etzioni
6 2	Social Capital and Community Governance
	Samuel Bowles and Herbert Gintis
	<b>12. Typical Cases</b>
6 3	Conflict in the Community: A Theory of the Effects of Community Size
	Gordon S. Black
6 4	Community Change: A Stochastic Analysis of Chicago's Local Communities, 1930-60
	Albert Hunter
6 5	The Loss of Community: An Empirical Test through Replication
	Albert Hunter
6 6	Contact, Support, and Friction: Three Faces of Networks in Community Life
	Ann Leffler, Richard S. Krannich and Dair L. Gillespie
6 7	The Density of Acquaintanceship: An Overlooked Variable in Community Research?
	William R. Freudenburg

1、主要研究专题安排

- (1) 社区研究的理论、方法与议题。参考资料加读滕尼斯的《社区与社会》。
- (2) 实践上的主要社区类型与社区管理。参考资料加读中国社会出版社“学者眼中的国外社区”（《美国社区》、《北欧社区》、《日本社区》、《俄罗斯社区》）。
- (3) 作为基层社会的中国城市社区。参考资料加读《中国城市街道居民委员会档案资料》（十卷）。
- (4) 中国农村社区：过去、现在与前景。参考资料加读“英语学术界的乡村转型研究”（《社会学研究》2014年第一期）所列的主要参考文献。

四、课程主要方式与要求